Trade USMCA Status (TN)

The nonimmigrant USMCA Professional (TN) visa permits citizens of Canada and Mexico to work temporarily in the United States in certain occupations [1]. At Yale, the most typical use of the TN visa is for salaried employees doing teaching or research. For academic appointments (postdoctoral researcher, instructor, etc…) the basic steps are as follows:

1. The host department at Yale contacts the OISS adviser [2] for that department
2. Once OISS confirms TN eligibility, the department sets up an OISS Connect [3] record
3. The department sends the OISS adviser a draft TN support letter (see details below)
4. The final letter is sent to the scholar with instructions
5. The Canadian scholar presents evidence of citizenship, degree (in a field listed on the TN list [1]), the letter, pays Can$50.00 and enters the U.S.
6. The Mexican scholar must apply for a TN visa at a U.S. embassy, and then enter the U.S.

Canadians driving in to the U.S. must use a pre-clearance post of entry. [5]

Find information on TN requirements for both citizens of Mexico and Canada here [6].

TN status is granted when the scholar enters the U.S. for up to a three year period based on the actual dates of employment. TN status is valid for the time the scholar is employed, up to the expiration of the I-94 record. When the employment is concluded, there is no grace period of additional time to remain in the U.S.

Spouses and dependent children of persons in TN status hold TD status.

TN Letter

The letter [7] should contain the following information:

- State that it is an offer of employment and name the scholar
- Be addressed to “U.S. Customs and Border Protection”
- Contain a thorough description of the job duties and dates of employment; from-to not exceed three years and list the salary
- Ask OISS what the correct USMCA occupation category is, and include this in the letter
- Conclude with contact information, work site location address and phone number

Download a sample TN letter here [7].

TN Extensions

Once the host department has updated OISS Connect and issued a new TN letter to the scholar the scholar can re-enter the U.S. (from Canada) by traveling and repeating steps 4 and 5 above. It is rarely worth the expense of paying for a TN extension within the U.S., but it is possible following the steps below at least 6 months prior to the expiration of the current TN.

Department Materials
The department updates OISS Connect
The department creates a new TN support letter including the dates of extension (not to exceed 3 years.)
The department orders a $530 check request (please refer to the following chart - the fees are the same as H-1B and O-1) [8]
Optional: The scholar or department orders an additional $2805 check for I-907 Premium Processing
The department provides a pre-paid Yale e-Global shipping label to one of the offices below

Shipping Addresses

Premium Processing

Premium Processing Service
USCIS Vermont Service Center
30 River Road
Essex Junction, VT 05452-3808
(800) 375-5283

Regular Processing

USCIS Vermont Service Center
38 River Road
Essex Junction, VT 05479-0001
(800) 375-5283

Materials from the Scholar

- A copy of the current I-94 record
- Family members must complete Form I-539 [9]
  - The filing fee for Form I-539 is $420 for online, or $470 for paper filing
- Current I-94 record for each family member

Source URL: https://oiss.yale.edu/immigration/other-visa-options/trade-usmca-status-tn

Links