Trade USMCA Status (TN)

The nonimmigrant USMCA Professional (TN) visa permits citizens of Canada and Mexico to work temporarily in the United States in certain occupations [1]. At Yale, the most typical use of the TN visa is for salaried employees doing teaching or research. For academic appointments (postdoctoral researcher, instructor, etc…) the basic steps are as follows:

1. The host department at Yale contacts the OISS adviser [2] for that department
2. Once OISS confirms TN eligibility, the department sets up an OISS Connect [3] record
3. The department sends the OISS adviser a draft TN support letter (see details below)
4. The final letter is sent to the scholar with instructions
5. The Canadian scholar presents evidence of citizenship, degree (in a field listed on the TN list [1]), the letter, pays Can$50.00 and enters the U.S.
6. The Mexican scholar must apply for a TN visa at a U.S. embassy, and then enter the U.S.

Canadians driving in to the U.S. must use a pre-clearance post of entry. [5]

Find information on TN requirements for both citizens of Mexico and Canada here [6].

TN status is granted when the scholar enters the U.S. for up to a three year period based on the actual dates of employment. TN status is valid for the time the scholar is employed, up to the expiration of the I-94 record. When the employment is concluded, there is no grace period of additional time to remain in the U.S.

Spouses and dependent children of persons in TN status hold TD status.

**TN Letter**

The letter [7] should contain the following information:

- State that it is an offer of employment and name the scholar
- Be addressed to “U.S. Customs and Border Protection”
- Contain a thorough description of the job duties and dates of employment; from-to not exceed three years and list the salary
- Ask OISS what the correct USMCA occupation category is, and include this in the letter
- Conclude with contact information, work site location address and phone number

Download a sample TN letter here [7].

**TN Extensions**

Once the host department has updated OISS Connect and issued a new TN letter to the scholar the scholar can re-enter the U.S. (from Canada) by traveling and repeating steps 4 and 5 above. It is rarely worth the expense of paying for a TN extension within the U.S., but it is possible following the steps below at least 6 months prior to the expiration of the current TN.

**Department Materials**
The department updates OISS Connect
The department creates a new TN support letter including the dates of extension (not to exceed 3 years.)
The department orders a $530 check request (please refer to the following chart - the fees are the same as H-1B and O-1) [8]
Optional: The scholar or department orders an additional $2805 check for I-907 Premium Processing
The department provides a pre-paid Yale e-Global shipping label to one of the offices below

Shipping Addresses

Premium Processing

Premium Processing Service
USCIS Vermont Service Center
30 River Road
Essex Junction, VT 05452-3808
(800) 375-5283

Regular Processing

USCIS Vermont Service Center
38 River Road
Essex Junction, VT 05479-0001
(800) 375-5283

Materials from the Scholar

- A copy of the current I-94 record
- Family members must complete Form I-539 [9]
  - The filing fee for Form I-539 is $420 for online, or $470 for paper filing
- Current I-94 record for each family member

Source URL: https://oiss.yale.edu/immigration/other-visa-options/trade-usmca-status-tn

Links